Transactum:
1000 Parallel Instances of Workflow on a Single CPU and the Web

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Objectives

To draw attention on:

- One long-expected direction of Web evolution
- The required for it technology
- Why it has been expected for 10 years already
- The product making it feasible

Client-Server Interaction

At present, Web interactions resemble that in a Pub:

- Visitors order from menus with limited items.
- Waiter listens and serves what's ordered.

More Meaningful Interaction

Meaningfulness comes with:

- Functional richness
- Meaningful purpose.

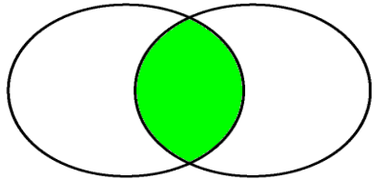
Examples:

- Action-triggering in response to interaction
- Finding win-win conditions with a Peer-to-peer message interaction

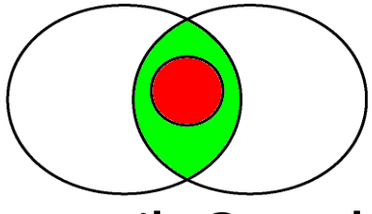
Goal-Oriented Interaction

Enables finding win-win conditions

- User (human or application) chases a personal set of goals
- Application serves its own set of objectives, related to user goals
- Both participants try to find:
  1. A common objective



  2. A mutually acceptable solution



- Interaction continues until: Completed, Terminated, or Abandoned

Goal-Oriented Interaction

Examples

Future applications for:

- Price negotiation before purchasing
- Booking of complex travel plans

Transactum technology can build and run them.

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Goal-Oriented Interaction

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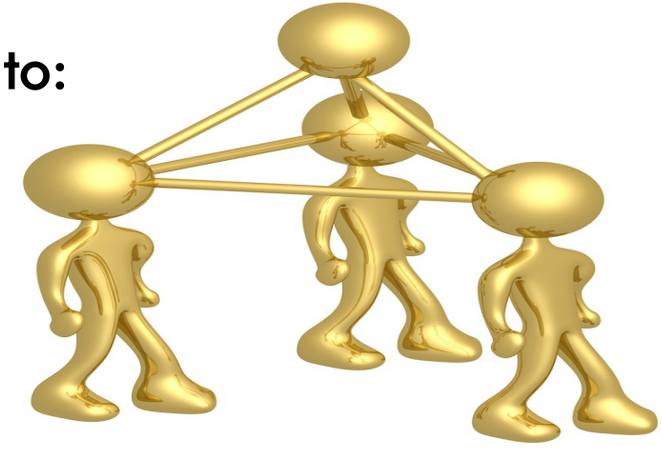
Has two main functional modules:

- Interaction Handling according to:
  - Interaction protocol
  - State of interactive session



- Business Processing according to:
  - Process model
  - State of execution

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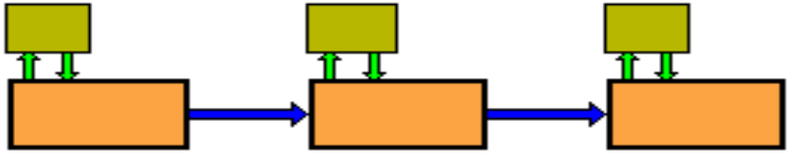
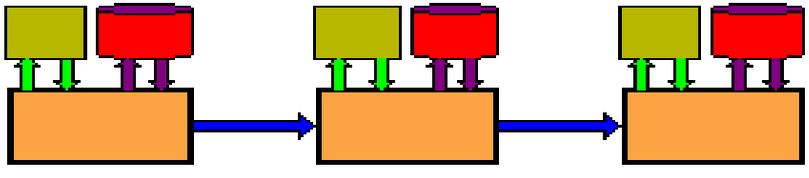
Processing of a message

- Executes a sequence of activities

- Each activity might invoke a stateless local service



- Each activity updates a database table



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Web-accessibility

Provides capacity for:

- Scaling up
- Responsiveness
- Handling of 1,000+ concurrent users

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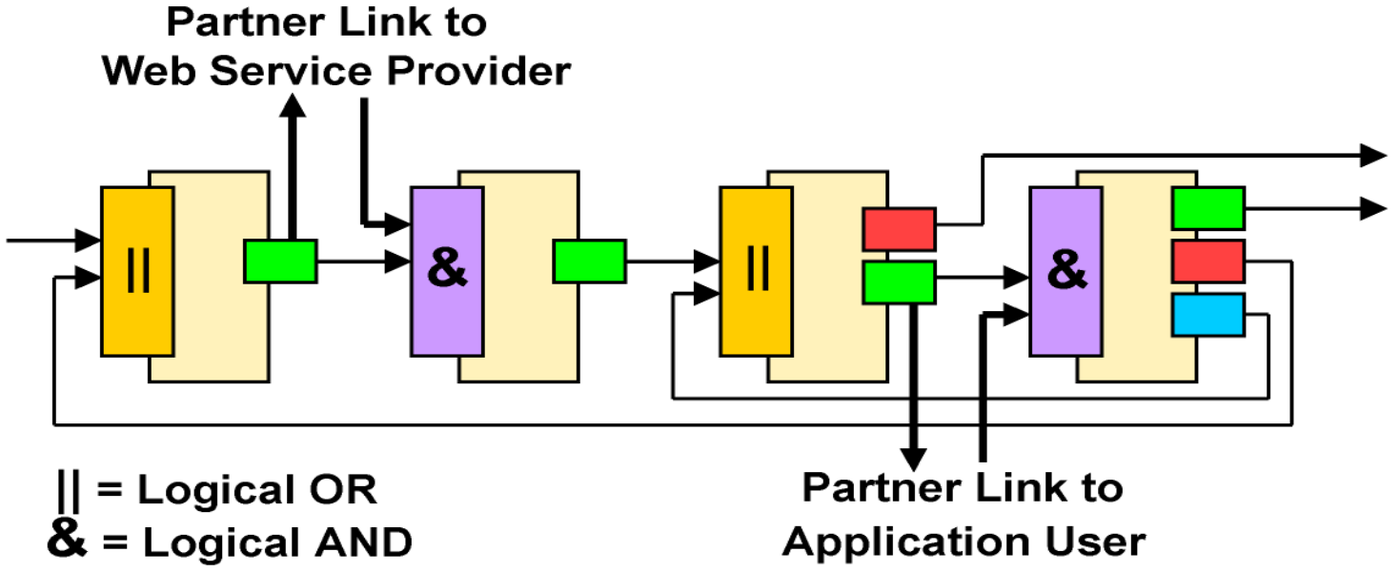
Business process communication with partners

- Works asynchronously
- Involves transactions with database and message queuing
- Triggers repetitive execution of process segments



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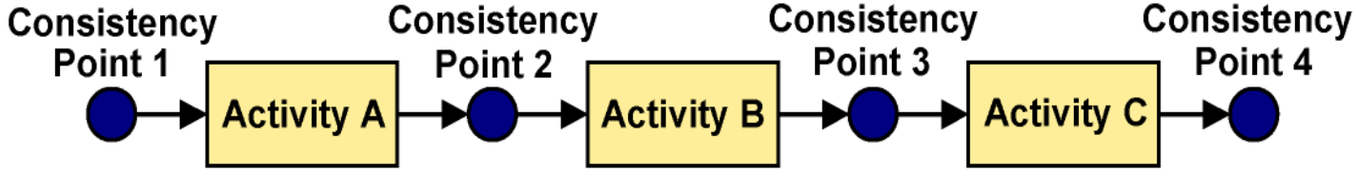
Workflow architecture

Comprises:

- Decomposition into activities with short transactions.
- Multiple intermediate points with a state of consistency.
- Change the state as a result of committed transaction.



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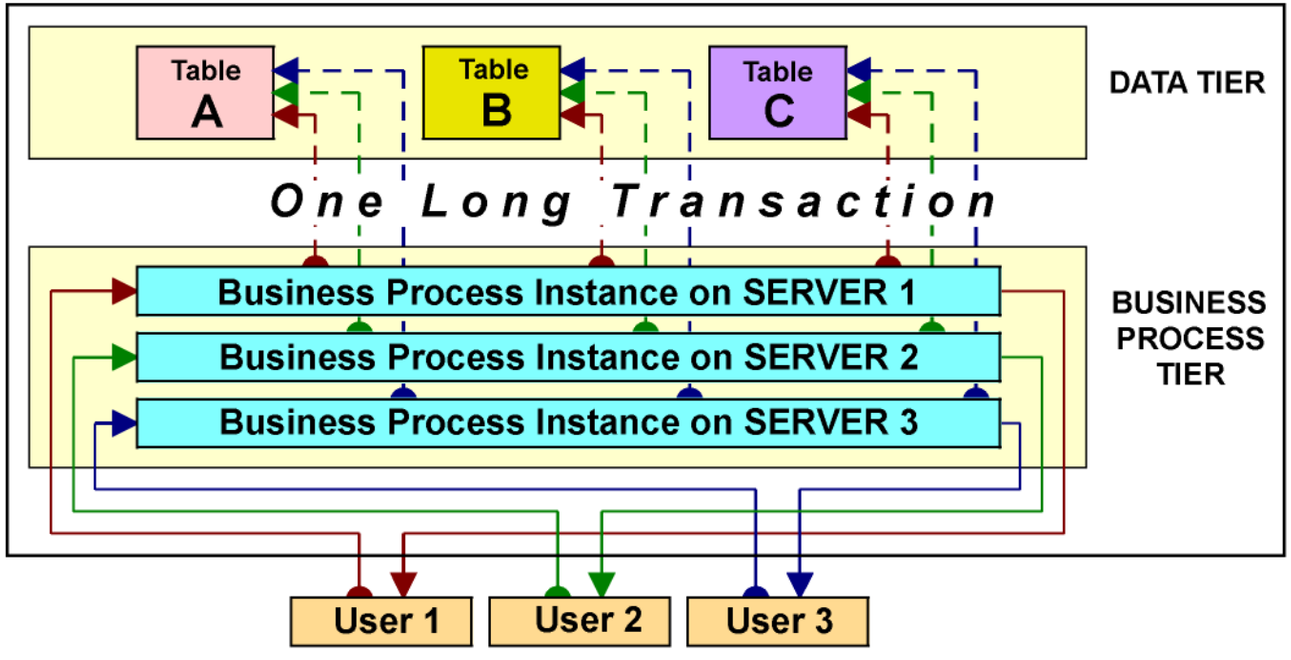
Generic Approach

Business process uses no workflow architecture

Processing is sequential



When a process instance locks tables for transaction,
All other instances wait until transaction completes.

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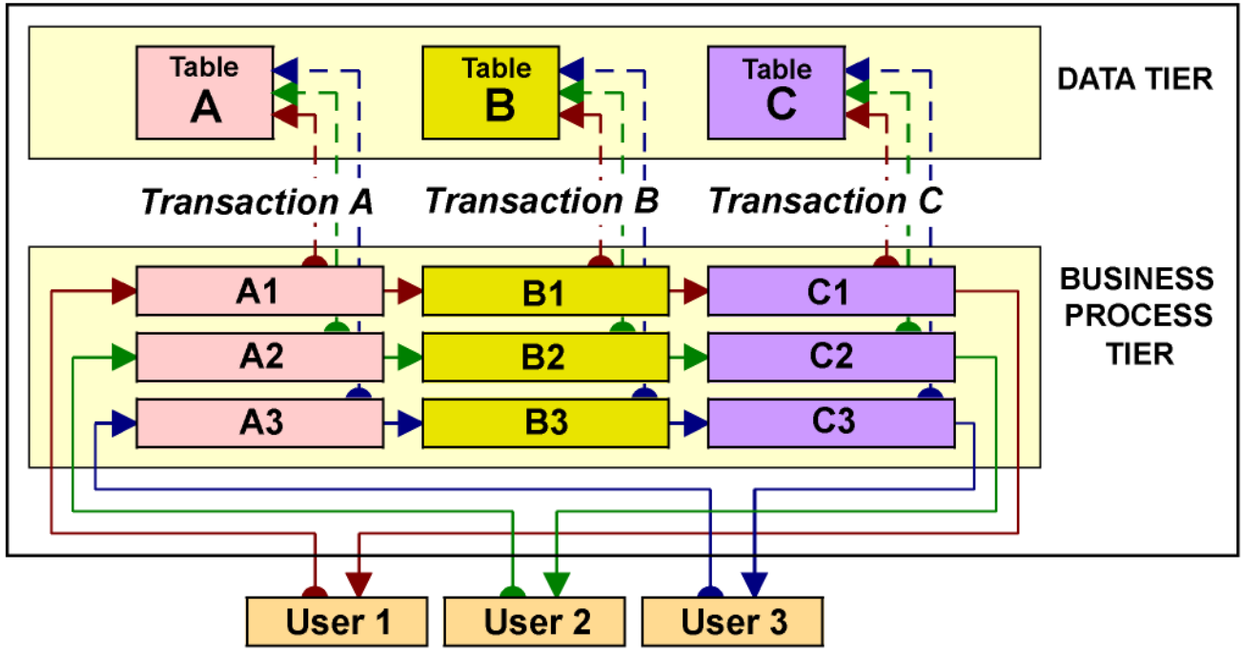
Business process workflow architecture

Enables parallel processing



Every instance of the business process locks and updates a different table and all instances perform concurrently.

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Goal-Oriented Web Application

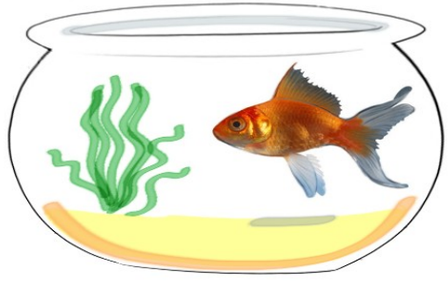
Summary of the Prerequisites:

- Parallel Processing for Responsiveness
- Workflow Architecture for Parallel Processing
- Workflow Concurrency for Performance

Goal-Oriented Web Applications
Relations with Virtual Execution Engines

Vendors-recommended workflow concurrency:

- 1 per Java Virtual Machine instance
- 4 per WWF execution engine instance



Consequently, high workflow concurrency requires:

- Large number of Engine instances
- Running on large number of CPU cores

and causes the Vicious Circle of Web workflow applications.

The Vicious Circle of
Web workflow applications

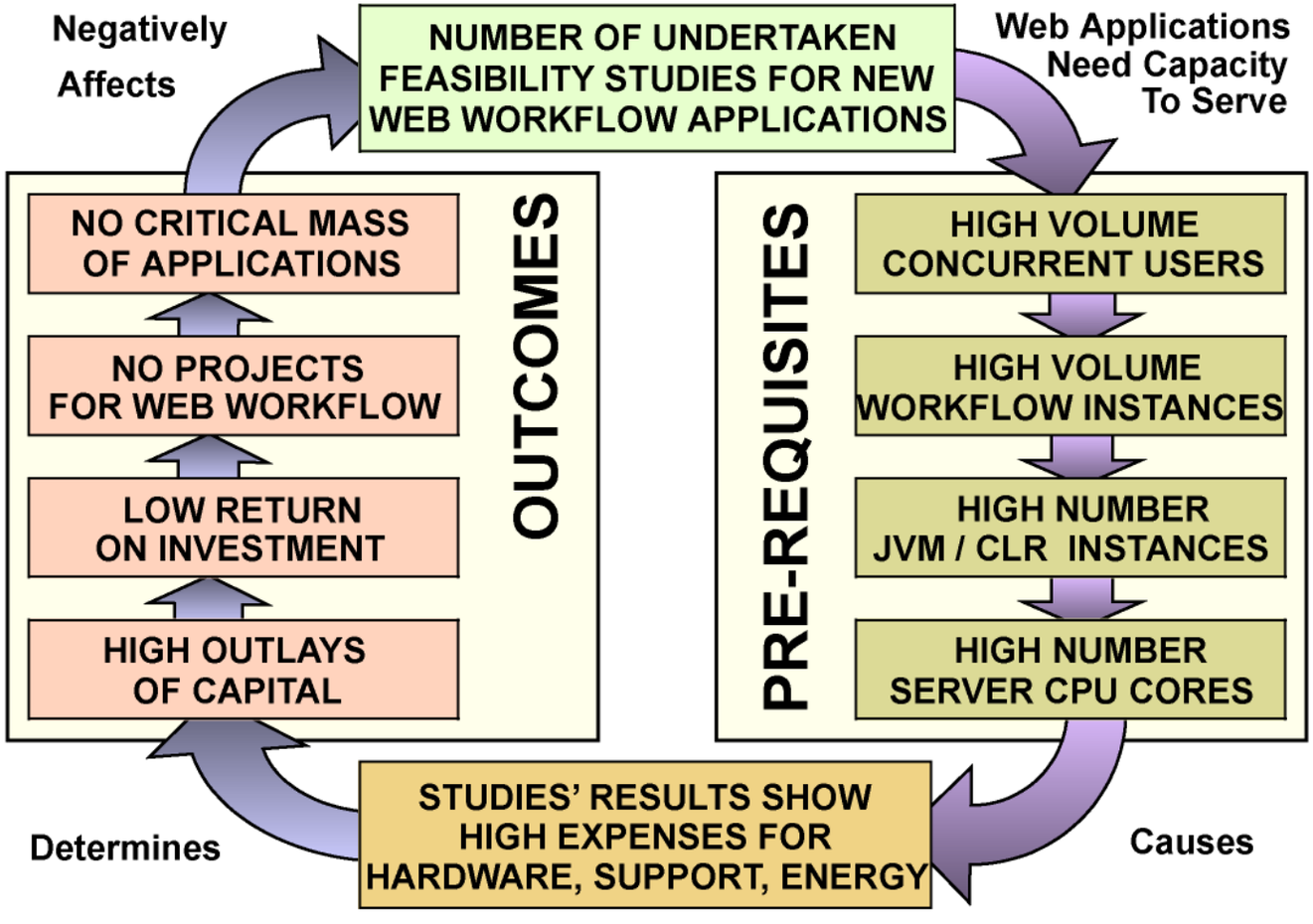


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Illustration of the Vicious Circle

Unrealized Prediction of BCG

Boston Consulting Group research (published Dec 1999)

Found

80% of US executives completing online orders expect Offline negotiation to be always necessary.

Predicted

Online negotiated inter-company transactions in the US:

- $200 billion in year 2000
- $1.3 trillion in year 2004

Vicious Circle Bite

10 years later,
Commercial Web applications for Online Negotiation do not exist regardless of the readiness of end-users to accept and utilize them.

Virtual Execution Engines
As Application Server Runtime
Do not serve end-users

Server-side utilization of Virtual Execution Engines merits:

- Has not enabled creation of unique new technologies.
- Has not delivered any significant direct value to the end-users.

Virtual Execution Engines
As Application Server Runtime

Contribute to global warming

"God does not play dice with the universe."
Einstein
How about humans?

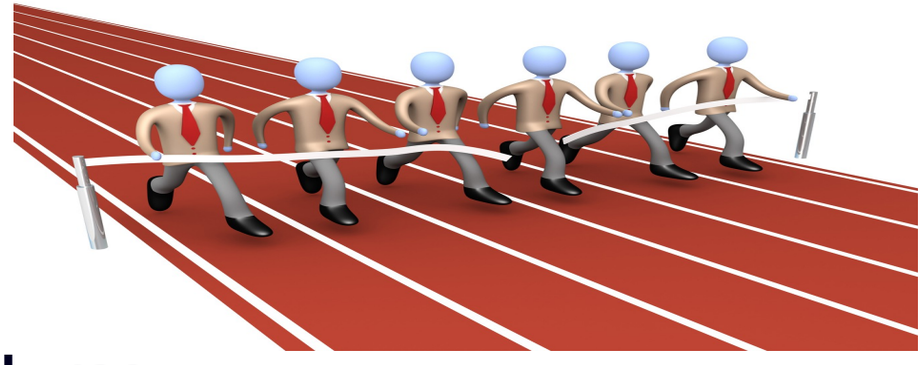
Concurrency limitations of server-utilized Virtual Execution Engines:

- Generate hunger for more processing power.
- Lead to higher energy consumption.

Break of the Vicious Circle

Transactum Workflow Application Engine

Capacity to execute 1,000 concurrent instances of workflow on a single CPU



Other features:

- Built-In Workflow Parallelism
- Built-In Scaling Up and Down
- Pooled Capacity for parallel processing

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Break of the Vicious Circle
Transactum Workflow Application Engine

Other features (continued):

- One Engine Instance can run up to 8 Applications
- Multiple Engine Instances can run on one computer
  Limit is only the number of computer CPU cores

And it is not a Virtual Execution Engine.

Conclusion

Goal-oriented Web applications:

- Could be the next step of Web evolution
- Require high-performance workflow
- Become feasible with Transactum Engine

Thank You

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