



The rise of Docker, and the future of computing

Arnaud Porterie - @icecrime - 2015-09-29 - HPTS



Who am I?

- Arnaud Porterie, @icecrime on  and 
- Core maintainer of the Docker open source project
- Engineering manager at Docker

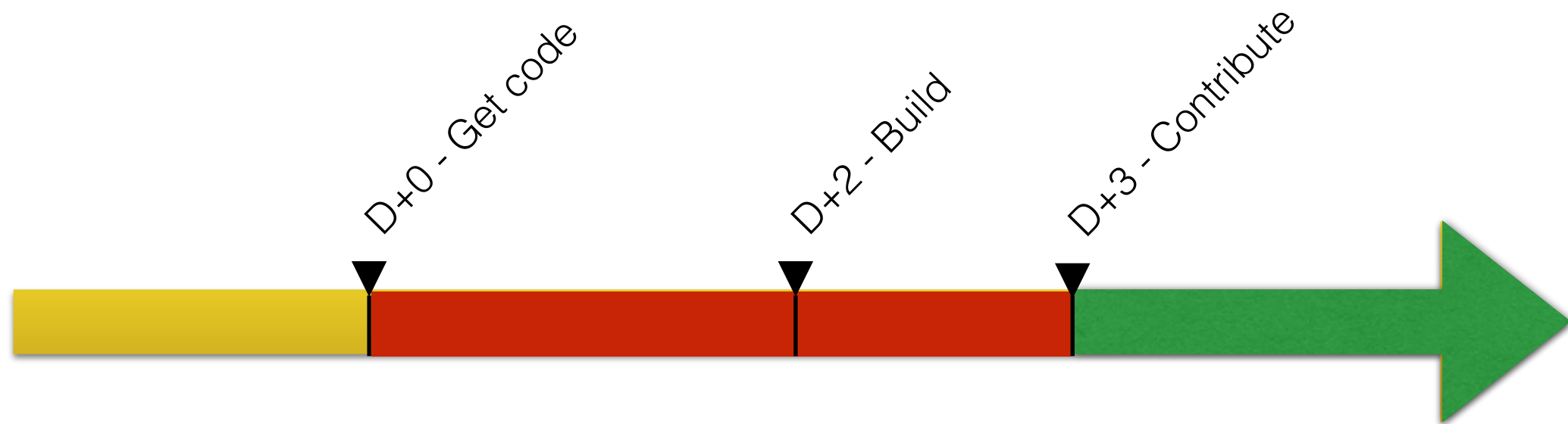


From dev to prod, what is now different with Docker?



Developer onboarding

- Development dependencies described in a wiki page
- ~2 days process (when things go right)
- Team must keep the document up to date



Developer onboarding

- Docker value: **the builder**
- Development environment as code, with the `Dockerfile` as the source of truth
- **Universal:** `get code, docker build, docker run`
- *Docker own dev environment is in Docker*



Developer onboarding

14 lines (10 sloc) | 272 Bytes

```
1 FROM golang:1.4.2
2 MAINTAINER Arnaud Porterie <icecrime@docker.com>
3
4 # Install GB dependency manager
5 RUN go get github.com/constabulary/gb/...
6
7 # Build the project
8 ADD . /src
9 WORKDIR /src
10 RUN gb build all
11
12 # Set the entrypoint
13 ENTRYPOINT ["/src/bin/vossibility-collector"]
```



Continuous integration

- Traditionally: specific hosts test a specific app
- Managed by the individual dev teams
- “Works on my machine” syndrome



Continuous integration

- Docker value: **repeatability through isolation**
- Running containers don't share anything by default
- Tests don't interfere with each other, no traces on host



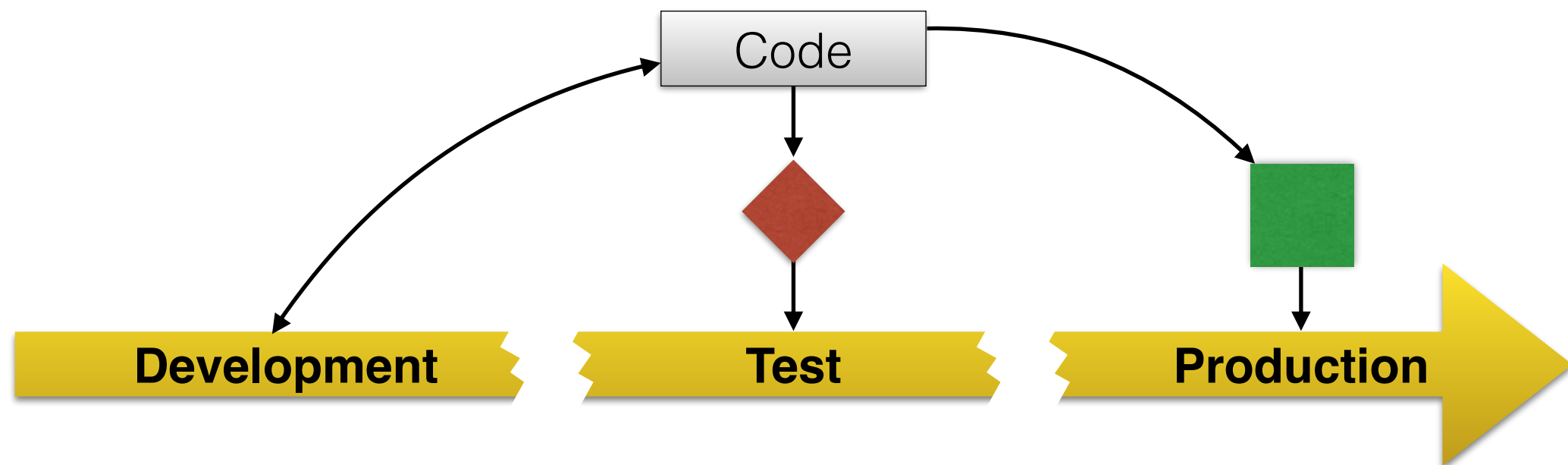
Continuous integration

- Docker value: **universality of operations**
- Standard way to build & run across languages & stacks
- *Docker own tests are run in a Docker container*



Deployment

- Dependency management
- Specialized ops for a set of services



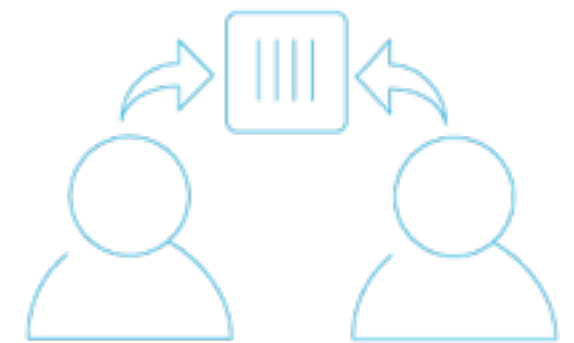
Deployment

- Docker value: **unified artifact**
- The Docker image is the artifact you **build** once, **test**, **ship** & **run** in production



Deployment

- Docker value: **collaboration**
- Docker Hub, on prem. Docker Registry
- Define deployment workflow, permissions



Summing it up

- Docker elegantly solves very common problems
- Makes modern best practices natural
 - Repeatability (e.g., host independence)
 - Immutability (the Docker image is the unit)
 - Single responsibility principle (microservices)



**Docker is established as
an essential building block
for distributed applications**

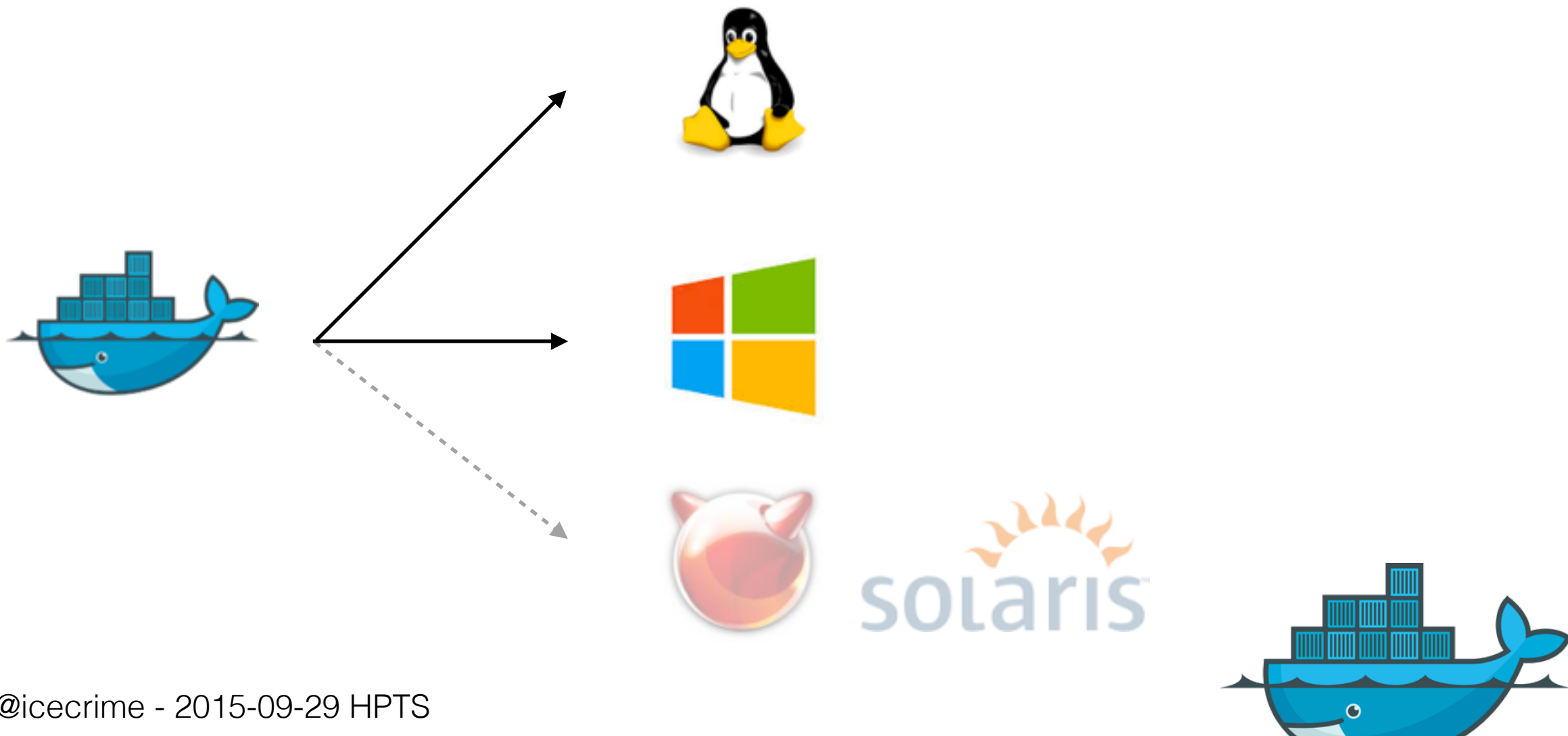


What's next?



Operating system

- Docker abstracts underlying OS differences
- Defines a unified API for processes management



Operating system

- Race for the “best OS for running containers”



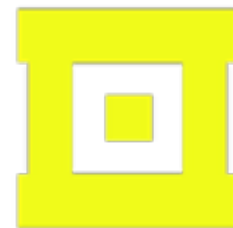
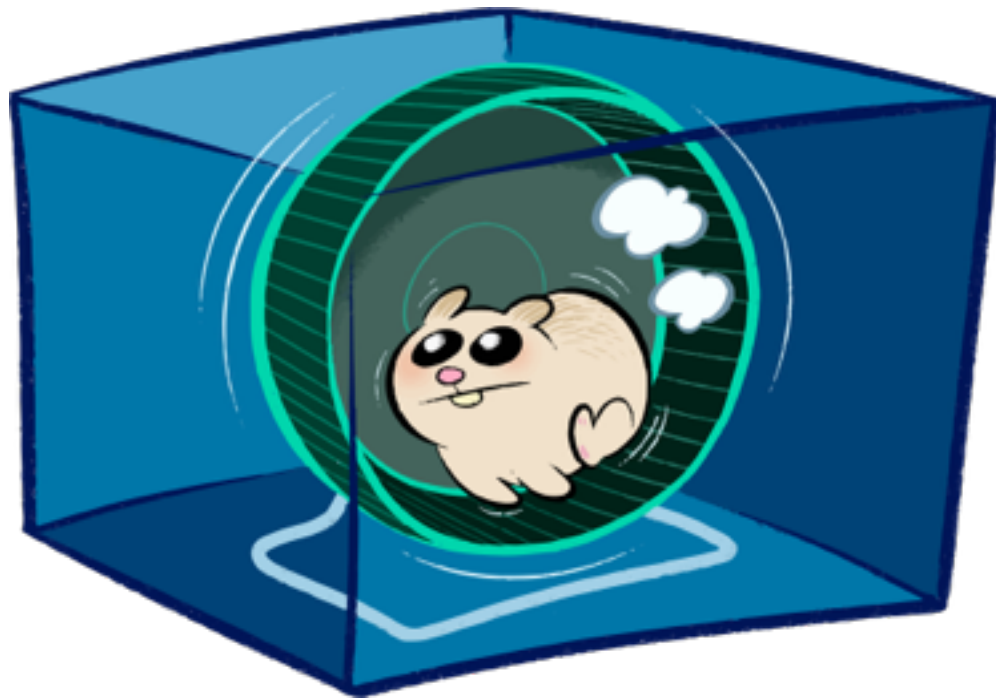
Linux kernel

- Linux containers have existed for ~ a decade, but never had as much attention than in the past 2 years
- Downside: aggressive kernel version requirements can contribute to slowing down adoption



Container runtime

- The Open Container Initiative
- Driven by a group of technical experts (Docker, Google, RedHat, CoreOS, IBM, ...)



<https://www.opencontainers.org>



User experience

- Docker succeeded at the frontier of dev & ops
- Containers are now in everybody's hands
- Can one size fit all?



Dev

Ops

Docker

Early adopters

Skeptics

Want Docker end-to-end

Evaluating for production

Well established

Rapidly growing



experience
fast iteration
magic one-click deploy
one-click deploy share in code
one-click deploy
fast IDE fast experience
experience in code share
IDE experience
productivity sync code
experience sync code
productivity
integration fast
productivity iteration iteration
integration build magic
productivity productivity
IDE magic fast
integration share
build in code magic
one-click deploy

magic feedback
feedback
integration
one-click deploy
IDE
productivity
share
one-click deploy
in code
feedback
experience
magic sync code
build
experience
productivity
magic
in code sync code
experience sync code
sync code
build integration

sync code
fast
feedback
magic
iteration
feedback
share
iteration
in code
experience
integration
fast
build
share iteration
IDE build
one-click deploy
productivity
build IDE
iteration productivity
share
one-click deploy
IDE
feedback
build
iteration
fast
IDE
sync code
in code
build
integration
in code
share
build
productivity
one-click deploy
build IDE
iteration productivity



networking
stability performance
plugins
control control
storage networking
lightweight security
modularity monitoring lightweight stability
orchestration
plugins auditability auditability
security
customization
orchestration
control
lightweight UNIX principles
stability modularity
customization security
customization control
orchestration customization control
storage security
no magic customization plugins
performance
orchestration

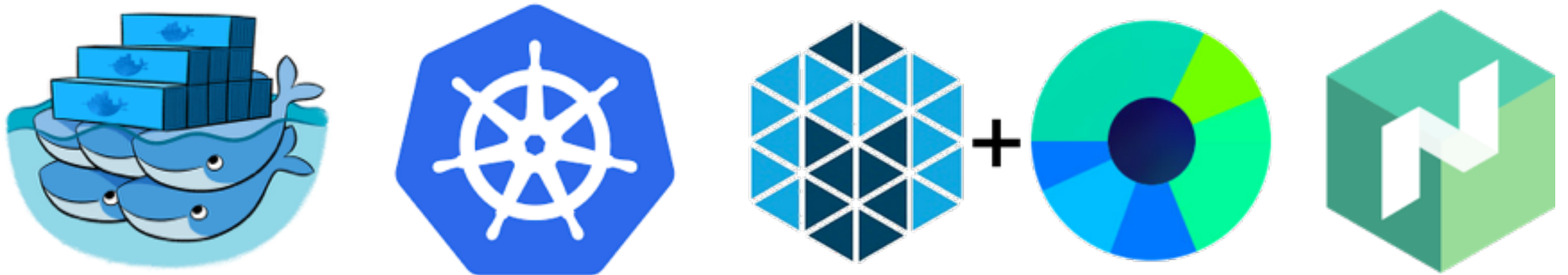
UNIX principles
auditability storage
networking stability
no magic stability customization
performance
performance customization orchestration
UNIX principles
lightweight monitoring performance
modularity monitoring
plugins monitoring performance
no magic lightweight
auditability no magic stability
control control
auditability
control
storage
UNIX principles
UNIX principles
security
orchestration
plugins
auditability
stability
no magic

security
lightweight
auditability
no magic performance
auditability UNIX principles
plugins orchestration
no magic modularity
no magic networking
security UNIX principles
networking lightweight
stability plugins
UNIX principles
security storage
performance networking
no magic
networking
customization
modularity
stability
orchestration
lightweight
modularity
control
performance
storage modularity
control
customization
monitoring
modularity
orchestration



Orchestration

- Currently the biggest area of innovation



- Challenges: networking, storage, service discovery, monitoring, log aggregation, ...



Orchestration

**Will a standard for
orchestration emerge?**



Thank you!

Questions?

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